# PG3S-387-A-23 M.Sc. III Semester (CBCS) Degree Examination BIOTECHNOLOGY

# Microbial Biotechnology and Fermentation Technology Paper - SCT- 3.1

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

#### Instructions to Candidates:

- 1) Section "A" has all Compulsory questions.
- 2) Answer "B" and "C" Sections as per instructions.

#### **SECTION-A**

#### Write brief notes on the following

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Submerged fermentation
- 2. Steroids
- 3. Strain improvement
- 4. BT
- 5. Commensalism
- **6.** Food additives
- 7. Mycorrhiza
- 8. Prebiotics
- 9. Nitrogenase
- 10. Media formulation

#### **SECTION-B**

# Write short notes on any FOUR of the following

 $(4 \times 6 = 24)$ 

- 11. SCP
- 12. Bacteriocin
- 13. Asymbiotic N<sub>2</sub> fixation
- 14. Biotransformation
- 15. Down stream process.
- 16. Types of Cell Immobilization.

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#### **SECTION-C**

# Answer any THREE of the following

 $(3 \times 12 = 36)$ 

- 17. Give an account on the Various bioprocess variables influencing the rate of fermentation.
- 18. Explain the use of microbes in the production of alcoholic beverages.
- 19. Write an account on the industrial production of enzymes.
- 20. Describe the Biological nitrogen fixation process by Diazotrophs.

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# PG3S-388-A-23 M.Sc. III Semester (CBCS) Degree Examination BIOTECHNOLOGY Molecular Biotechnology Paper - OET- 3.1

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 80

#### Instructions to Candidates:

- 1) Section "A" has all Compulsory questions.
- 2) Answer "B" and "C" Sections as per instructions.

#### **SECTION-A**

Answer the following in the brief.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Cistron
- 2. tRNA
- 3. Frameshift Mutation
- 4. B-DNA
- 5. TATABox
- 6. Homologous recombination
- 7. Tautomeric shift
- 8. SOS repair
- 9. Pyrimidine dimer
- 10. ORF

#### **SECTION-B**

# Answer any FOUR of the following.

 $(4 \times 6 = 24)$ 

- 11. Enzymes used in DNA replication.
- 12. LAC operon concept.
- 13. What is Conjugation?
- 14. Explain the types of DNA damage.
- 15. Mendel's laws of inheritance
- 16. Holiday model of genetic recombination.

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#### **SECTION-C**

# Answer any THREE of the following.

 $(3 \times 12 = 36)$ 

- 17. Explain the process of transcription in eukaryotes.
- 18. Explain the properties of genetic code.
- 19. Give an account on Beadle and Tatum's experiments with Neurospora.
- 20. Explain the mechanism of catabolite repression.

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Genetic Engineering
Paper - HCT- 3.2

**BIOTECHNOLOGY** 

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

Instructions to Candidates:

- 1) Section "A" has all Compulsory Questions.
- 2) Answer "B" and "C" Sections as per instructions.

#### **SECTION-A**

### Answer The following in brief:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Cosmids and Phagemids
- 2. Real time PCR
- 3. Biosafety
- 4. RAPD
- 5. Expression vectors
- 6. PAC
- 7. Human Genome Project
- 8. Taq DNA polymerases
- 9. Gene Knockout
- 10. Mutagenesis

#### **SECTION-B**

#### Answer any Four of the following

 $(4 \times 6 = 24)$ 

- 11. Restriction endonucleases
- 12. Transformation and Transfection.
- 13. PCR and Gene steps involved in amplifications
- **14.** Gene therapy and its applications
- 15. Silent features of ideal vectors.
- 16. DNA finger printing.

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#### **SECTION-C**

# Answer any THREE of the following

 $(3 \times 12 = 36)$ 

- 17. What are genomic and cDNA libraries? Explain the construction of cDNA library.
- 18. Write a note on chemical sequencing of DNA, its applications, advantages and disadvantages.
- **19.** Explain in detail various types of expression strategies methods for producing industrial important biomolecules.
- 20. Write a note on tools of genetic engineering.