

**PGIIS 1579 B-14**  
**M.Sc. IIIrd Semester (CBCS) Degree Examination**  
**Biotechnology**  
**(Animal Biotechnology)**  
**Paper - HCT-3.1**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 80

*Instructions to candidates:*

1. Section A has all compulsory questions
2. Answer B and C sections as per instructions

**Section-A**

**I. Answer the following in brief****(10×2=20)**

- a) Adrenalin
- b) Lenteolysis
- c) Proestrans
- d) FSH
- e) Neurotransmitters
- f) Cell proliferation
- g) Artificial insemination
- h) Cell mediated gene transfer
- i) Prostate gland
- j) Nucleic acid probes

## Section-B

II Answer any four of the following

(4×6=24)

1. Recombinant proteins
2. Ethical issues in cloning
3. Culture of amniocytes
4. Embryo transfer techniques
5. Baculoviruses
6. Diestrus stage

## Section-C

III Answer any **three** of the following

(3×12=36)

7. Explain the structure and functions of male reproductive organs
  8. Describe the basic requirements for animal cell culture
  9. What are vectors? Explain various types of vectors used in cloning
  10. Describe various types of genetic diseases targeted for gene therapy.
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**PGIIS-N 1581 B-14**  
**M.Sc. IIIrd Semester (CBCS) Degree Examination**  
**Biotechnology**  
**(Microbial Biotechnology)**  
**Paper - SCT-3.1**  
**(New)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 80

**Instructions to Candidates:**

- i) Section A has all compulsory questions
- ii) Answer B and C sections as per instructions

Answer the following in brief **Section-A****(10x2=20)**

1. VAM
2. C:N ratio
3. Conventional fermentation
4. Flavours
5. Carotenoids
6. Vegetables oils
7. Cell immobilization
8. Rhizobium
9. Xenobiotics
10. Fb:SV ratio

**Section-B**

Answer any four of the following

**(4x6=24)**

11. Positive interactions
12. Fed-Batch fermentation.

13. Bacteriasn
14. Nutritional parameters
15. probiotics and prebiotics
16. Nutraceuticals

### Section-C

Answer any **three** of the following:

(3x12=36)

17. Write an detailed account on the microbial production of polysaceharides and add a note on its biotechnological applications
  18. Discuss in detail the different strain improvement processes used for the development of a novel strain.
  19. Give an account of the different types of bioconversions and add a note on the microbial transformation of non steroid compounds
  20. Describe the process of nitrogen fixation by rhizobium and add a note mechanism of N<sub>2</sub> fixation
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[Total No. of Pages : 2

**PGIIS-N 1580 B-14**  
**M.Sc. IIIrd Semester Degree Examination**  
**Biotechnology**  
**Genetic Engineering**  
**Paper : HCT - 3.2**  
**(New)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 80

***Instructions to Candidates:***

1. *Section A has all compulsory questions.*
2. *Answer 'B' and 'C' Sections as per instructions.*

**SECTION - A**

Answer the following in brief:

**(10 × 2 = 20)**

1. ECORT
2. Genetic linkage analysis
3. Fusion vectors
4. Chromosomal walking
5.  $\lambda$  - based vectors.
6. Gene library
7. RAPD
8. Gene knockout
9. Oligonucleotides
10. Multiplex PCR

**SECTION - B**

Answer any **Four** of the following:

**(4 × 6 = 24)**

11. Colony hybridization
12. Plasmid vectors
13. Types of PCR

14. Introducing DNA into mammalian cells.
15. Electromobility shift assay.
16. Proof reading enzymes.

### SECTION - C

Answer any **Three** of the following:

**(3 × 12 = 36)**

17. Describe various types of enzymes involved in gene cloning with their importance.
  18. Discuss in detail the cloning vectors.
  19. Explain various steps of amplification of gene in PCR.
  20. Discuss major developments involved in the DNA - sequencing
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**PGIIS-N 1582 B-14**  
**M.Sc. IIIrd Semester (CBCS) Degree Examination**  
**Biotechnology**  
**(Molecular Biotechnology)**  
**Paper : OET 3.1**  
**(New)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 80

**Instructions to Candidates:**

- i) Section A has all compulsory questions.
- ii) Answer 'B' and 'C' Sections as per instructions.

**SECTION - A**

Answer the following in brief:

**(10 × 2 = 20)**

1. Z - DNA
2. Topoisomerase
3. r - RNA
4. Stop codon
5. Point mutation
6. Specialized recombination
7. Plasmid
8. Hind - III
9. Trp - operon
10. Transposon

**SECTION - B**

Answer any Four of the following:

**(4 × 6 = 24)**

11. Fine structure of gene
12. Pyrosequencing
13. C - DNA library

14. Types of RNA
15. Give an account of mutation
16. One gene one protein hypothesis.

### SECTION - C

Answer any **Three** of the following:

(3 × 12 = 36)

17. Discuss regulation of gene expression in Eukaryotes
  18. Explain the different form of genetic recombinations.
  19. Give a detailed account DNA replication.
  20. Describe Mendel's law of inheritance and bring out relation between protein and gene.
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